

Annual Report, Year 2017.

(Audited)

Financial statements

31 December 2017

CONTENTS	Pages
General information	1
Report of Management	2
Independent auditors' report	3 - 4
Income statement	5
Balance sheet	6 - 8
Statement of changes in equity	9
Cash flow statement	10
Notes to the financial statements	11 - 30

**GENERAL INFORMATION** 

### THE BANK

Phongsavanh Bank Limited ("the Bank") is a 100% privately owned bank which is incorporated and registered in the Lao People's Democratic Republic.

The Bank was established in accordance with the Banking Business License No. 04/BOL granted by the Bank of the Lao PDR ("the BOL") which is effective from 2 February 2007. The initial license was valid for an operating period of one year and renewed annually.

The principal activities of the Bank are to provide services on mobilizing and receiving short, medium and long term deposit funds from various organizations and individuals; lending on a short, medium and long term basis to various organizations and individuals up to the nature and ability of the Bank's capital resources; conducting foreign currency transactions; international trade finance services; discounting of commercial notes, bonds and valuable papers; providing transaction services between customers; and other banking services as approved by Bank of the Lao PDR.

The initial charter capital of the Bank was LAK 97,100,000,000. The actual charter capital as at 31 December 2017 is LAK 139,392,387,963 (31 December 2016: LAK 122,786,387,963).

The Head Office of the Bank is located at Kaisone Phomvihanh Road, Ban Phakhao, Xaythany District, Vientiane, Lao PDR. As at 31 December 2017, the Bank has one (1) Head Office, four (4) main branches, one (1) service center, fifteen (15) service units, eighteen (18) small service units all over Lao PDR, and one (1) representative office in Thailand.

### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Name	Position	Date of appointment
Mrs. Daly Pholsena	Chairman	10 March 2014
Mr. Thongsay Inthisan	Vice Chairman	10 March 2014
Mr. Bounthanh Vongsoury	Member	29 May 2015
Mr. Chainarong Wongpaiboon	Member	07 January 2012
Mr. Chanpheng Luangsuvannavong	Member	29 May 2015

### MANAGEMENT

Members of Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Name	Position	Date of appointment	_
Mr. Bounthanh Vongsoury	Managing Director	29 May 2015	
Mr. Phaiboun Phongsavanh	Deputy Managing Director	04 September 2012	
Mr. Southideth Nalyvan	Deputy Managing Director	04 September 2012	
Mr. Chanhpheng Luangsouvanhnavong	Deputy Managing Director	10 June 2016	
Ms. Julaluck Khamphim	Acting Deputy Managing Director	20 Jan 2015	
Mr. Saynavinh Desakhamphou	Acting Deputy Managing Director	29 May 2015	
Mr. Sengkham Phanthavong	Acting Deputy Managing Director	29 May 2015	
Ms. Dalavanh Srithirath	Acting Deputy Managing Director	05 January 2018	
Ms. Manola Luangkhot	Acting Deputy Managing Director	06 February 2018	

### LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Bank during the year and at the date of this report is Bounthanh Vongsoury – Managing Director.

### **AUDITORS**

The auditors of the Bank are Ernst & Young Lao Co., Ltd.

### REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of Phongsavanh Bank Limited ("the Bank") is pleased to present this report and the financial statements of the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2017.

### MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Bank and of the results of its operational and its cash flows for the year. In preparing those financial statements, management is required to:

- select appropriate accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Bank will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Bank and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Bank and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying financial statements.

### STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Bank as at 31 December 2017 and of the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Accounting Law of Lao PDR and the regulations stipulated by Bank of the Lao PDR relevant to preparation and presentation of financial statements.

For and on behalf of Management:

LIMITED
Mr. Bounthanh Vongsoury
Manading Director

Vientiane, Lao PDR.



Ernst & Young Lao Co., Ltd 6th Floor, Kolao Tower I 23 Singha Road, Nongbone Village Saysettha District Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR Tel: +856 21 455 077 Fax: +856 21 455 078 ev.com

Reference: 60753097/19754753

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Owners of

**Phongsavanh Bank Limited** 

### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Phongsavanh Bank Limited ("the Bank"), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2017, the income statement, statement of changes in equity and cash flow statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of the Bank are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the Accounting Law of Lao PDR and with the regulations stipulated by Bank of the Lao PDR relevant to preparation and presentation of financial statements.

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Bank in accordance with the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code) and the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Lao PDR, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance these requirement and the IESBA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Emphasis of Matters

- We draw attention to Note 2 to the financial statements, which describes the accounting policies adopted by the Bank. These accounting policies are not intended to present the financial position, the results of operations and cash flows of the Bank in accordance with international generally accepted accounting principles.
- We draw attention to Note 2.9 "Provision for non-performing loans". In accordance with the Official Letter No. 165/CBS dated 22 May 2014, the Bank has been granted approval from the BOL for keeping the original classification for certain restructured loans related to Public Investment Projects and Public Servants for the year ended 31 December 2017.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of these matters.

### Other Matter

As disclosed in Note 23 to the financial statements, the contributed capital of the Bank as at 31 December 2017 was LAKm 139,392. This is not in compliance with Decree No. 141/PM issued by the Prime Minister on 24 September 2009, according to which, all commercial banks in Lao PDR are required to increase their charter capital to LAKm 300,000 by 1 January 2015.

### Responsibilities of the Bank's Management for the Financial Statements

The Bank's management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the Accounting Law of Lao PDR and with the regulations stipulated by Bank of the Lao PDR relevant to preparation and presentation of financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Bank's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Bank or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bank's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by Bank's management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Bank's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Bank to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with the Bank's management regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control

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that we identify during our audit.

Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR

INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2017

Currency: I AKm

				Currency: LAKm
Code	ITEMS	Notes	2017	2016
A.	OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES			
1. 2.	Interest and similar income Interest and similar expenses	3 3	226,541 (136,022)	195,500 (129,790)
ı.	NET INTEREST AND SIMILAR INCOME		90,519	65,710
3 4	Fees and commission income Fees and commission expenses	4 4	26,126 (7,686)	32,031 (5,098)
II. 5 6	NET FEE AND COMMISSION INCOME  Net gain from dealing in foreign currencies  Net loss from financial instrument trading	5	<b>18,440</b> 9,599 (73)	<b>26,933</b> 9,537
III.	NET OPERATING INCOME		118,485	102,180
В	OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES			
7	Other operating income	6	20,542	23,648
<b>8</b> 8.1 8.2	Administrative expenses Payroll and other staff costs Other administrative expenses	7 8	(98,463) (63,292) (35,171)	<b>(74,613)</b> (55,314) (19,299)
9	Depreciation and amortization charges	16, 17	(24,707)	(18,979)
10	Other operating expenses	9	(15,738)	(13,658)
11	Net reversal/(provision charges) for non- performing loans		5,234	(14,379)
11.1	Provision expense for non-performing loans Reversal of provision for non-performing	14.1	(40,247)	(54,878)
11.2	loans	14.1	45,481	40,499
IV.	TOTAL PROFIT BEFORE TAX		5,353	4,199
12	Current profit tax	21	(1,285)	-
V.	PROFIT AFTER TAX		4,068	4,199

Prepared by:

Mrs. KongKeo Khamtone Chief Financial Officer

Mr. Bounthanh Vongsoury Managing Director

Approved by:

Vientiane, Lao PDR.

BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2017

Currency: LAKm

	Currency. LAN				
Code	ASSETS	Notes	31 December 2017	31 December 2016	
1 1 2	Cash on hand and balances with Bank of the Lao PDR ("the BOL") Cash on hand Balances with the BOL	10	<b>526,287</b> 191,712 334,575	<b>474,628</b> 216,351 258,277	
11 2 3	Due from other banks Demand deposits Saving deposits Term deposits	11	<b>128,720</b> 69,440 14,859 44,421	<b>142,017</b> 142,017 - -	
<b>III</b> 1 2	Investments in securities Available-for-sale securities Held-to-maturity securities	12	<b>61,000</b> 29,000 32,000	<b>58,000</b> 18,000 40,000	
IV	Loans and advances to customers, net of provision for non-performing loans	13	2,257,395	2,065,109	
V	Fixed assets Construction in progress and fixed		188,493	185,861	
1	assets in transit	15	5,347	1,315	
2	Tangible fixed assets	16	135,043	143,226	
3	Intangible fixed assets	17	48,103	41,320	
VI	Other assets	18	219,390	173,544	
1	Accrued interest receivables		108,804	58,955	
2	Profit Tax recoverable	21.2	14,438	12,777	
3	Other assets		96,148	101,812	
	TOTAL ASSETS		3,381,285	3,099,159	

BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2017

Currency: LAKm

				Ourrency. LANI
Code	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	Notes	31 December 2017	31 December 2016
1 1 2 3	Due to other banks Demand deposits Term deposit Other payables to other banks	19	<b>155,804</b> 866 152,826 2,112	<b>254,836</b> 847 241,641 12,348
II 1 2 3	Due to customers  Demand and daily deposits  Saving deposits  Term deposits	20	<b>3,083,340</b> 188,420 855,469 2,039,451	<b>2,727,855</b> 195,625 860,988 1,671,242
III 1 2 3	Other liabilities Accrued interest payables Statutory obligation Other liabilities	21.1 22	<b>87,242</b> 69,184 1,354 16,704	<b>86,161</b> 69,393 - 16,768
	TOTAL LIABILITIES		3,326,386	3,068,852
1V 1 2 3	Capital and reserves Contributed capital General provision for credit losses Accumulated losses TOTAL EQUITY	23 14.2	139,392 16,543 (101,036) <b>54,899</b>	122,786 12,625 (105,104) <b>30,307</b>
	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		3,381,285	3,099,159

BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2017

Currency: LAKm

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	OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS	Notes	31 December 2017	31 December 2016
ı	Commitments			d"
А	Commitments for financing given	-	4,875	5,917
1	Commitments for financing given to other banks		4,875	5,917
	TOTAL COMMITMENTS		4,875	5,917
П	Collaterals and Mortgages			
А	Collaterals and Mortgages for loans		5,251,985	6,940,157
1	Collaterals and Mortgages for loans to customers		5,251,985	6,940,157
	TOTAL COLLATERALS AND MORTGAGES		5,251,985	6,940,157

Prepared by:

Mrs. KongKeo Khamtone Chief Financial Officer AND ANK ANK

Approved by:

Managing Director

Vientiane, Lao PDR.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY for the year ended 31 December 2017

	Contributed capital LAKm	General provision for credit losses LAKm	Accumulated losses LAKm	Total LAKm
			9	1
Balances as at 31 December 2015	122,786	9,371	(109,303)	22,854
Net profit for the year	Ī	1	4,199	4,199
General provision charged in the year	1	11,327	•	11,327
Reversal of general provision in the year	•	(8,110)	•	(8,110)
Foreign exchange difference		37	•	37
Balances as at 31 December 2016	122,786	12,625	(105,104)	30,307
Net profit for the year	•		4,068	4,068
Capital injection during the year	16,606	1	•	16,606
General provision charged in the year	•	12,793		12,793
Reversal of general provision in the year	1	(8)368)	1	(898'6)
Foreign exchange difference		493	1	493
Balances as at 31 December 2017	139,392	16,543	(101,036)	54,899

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Prepared by:

Mrs. KongKeo Khamtone Chief Financial Officer

Vientiane, Lao PDR.

CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2017

	Notes	2017 LAKm	2016 LAKm
FINANCING ACTIVITIES  Net profit before tax		5,353	4,199
Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortization charges (Reversal)/ provision charged for credit losses Interest income from bonds investment Provision for credit losses of other assets	16,17 14	24,707 (1,809) (2,820)	18,979 17,596 (2,371) 27
Cash flows from operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities		25,421	38,430
(Increase)/Decrease in operating assets Balances with other banks Loans to customers Other assets Increase/(Decrease) in operating liabilities		(39,216) (178,855) (51,055)	(1,534) (471,671) (55,602)
Amounts due to other banks Customer deposits and other amounts due to customers Other liabilities		(99,032) 352,935 1,082	155,603 157,186 2,527
Profit Tax paid during the year  Net cash flows from/(used in) operating activities	21	(2,946) <b>8,334</b>	(5,636) (180,697)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES  Capital contribution Purchase and construction of fixed assets Payment for investment in securities Securities matured and paid back Interest received from securities investment		16,606 (28,174) (29,000) 26,000 5,380	(24,820) (18,000) 10,000 1,338
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(9,188)	(31,482)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Net cash flows used in financing activities  Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(854)	(212,179)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		470,467	682,646
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	24	469,613	470,467

Prepared by:

Mrs. KongKeo Khamtone Chief Financial Officer Approved by:

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PHONGSAVANH BANK

PHONGSAVANH BANK

Menaging Director

Vientiane, Lao PDR.